POLYVEST® IN TIRES

FOCUS: MIGRATION

POLYVEST® ST-E / 130 S

Table 1: Composition of Tire Tread compounds with TDAE and POLYVEST° in SSBR/BR systems

	TDAE	POLYVEST®
1st stage	phr	phr
Europrene solR72613	70.0	70.0
Buna CB 24	30.0	30.0
ULTRASIL 7000 GR	80.0	80.0
Si 266	5.8	5.8
TDAE	25.0	-
Various POLYVEST*	-	25.0
N 330 carbon black	5.0	5.0
Zinc oxide	2.0	2.0
Stearic acid	2.0	2.0
Anti aging chemicals*	5.5	5.5
2nd stage		
Batch from 1st stage		
Rhenogran DPG-80	2.5	2.5
3rd stage		
Batch from 2nd stage		
Richon TBZTD OP	0.2	0.2
Vulkacit CZ/EG-C/CBS	1.6	1.6
Sulfur	2.0	2.0

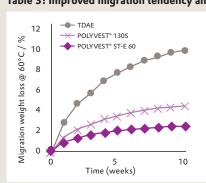
* POLYVEST® ST-E POLYVEST® 130 S

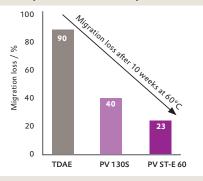
Table 2: Mixing Procedure of Tire Tread compounds with TDAE and POLYVEST° for SSBR/BR systems

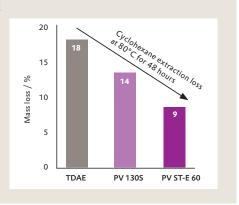
1st stage	
Fill factor 0	66, 65 rpm, chamber temp.: 70 °C,
batch temp.	: 140 °C – 155 °C
0.0 - 0.5'	Polymer, TDAE/POLYVEST (5.0 phr)
0.5 - 1.0′	TDAE/POLYVEST (5.0 phr)
1.0 - 2.0′	1/2 Silica, Silane, ZnO, stearic acid,
	TDAE/POLYVEST (5.0 phr)
2.0 - 2.0'	clean
2.0 - 3.0′	a) CB, 1/2 Silica, TDAE/POLYVEST (5.0 phr)
	b) Anti-aging chemicals
3.0 - 6.0'	TDAE/POLYVEST (5.0 phr)
	mix and keep temp. at 140 °C – 155 °C
	Dump, check weight
	mill temp. 60 °C, speed front 25 rpm,
	rear speed 18 rpm 45 s on open mill (4 mm nip), sheet out
	weigh compound for 2nd step,
	storage 24 h at 23 °C
2nd stage	
	63, 70 rpm, chamber temp.: 75 °C,
Fill factor 0	63, 70 rpm, chamber temp.: 75 °C, : 140 °C – 155 °C
Fill factor 0	·
Fill factor 0.	: 140 °C – 155 °C
Fill factor 0. batch temp. 0.0 - 1.0'	: 140 °C – 155 °C batch stage 1 plasticise
Fill factor 0. batch temp. 0.0 - 1.0′ 1.0 - 3.0′	: 140 °C – 155 °C batch stage 1 plasticise add DPG-80, mix and keep temp. at 140 °C – 155 °C
Fill factor 0. batch temp. 0.0 - 1.0′ 1.0 - 3.0′	: 140 °C – 155 °C batch stage 1 plasticise add DPG-80, mix and keep temp. at 140 °C – 155 °C dump, check weight mill temp. 60 °C, speed front 25 rpm, rear speed 18 rpm 5 s on open mill (4 mm nip), sheet out
Fill factor 0. batch temp. 0.0 - 1.0′ 1.0 - 3.0′	: 140 °C – 155 °C batch stage 1 plasticise add DPG-80, mix and keep temp. at 140 °C – 155 °C dump, check weight mill temp. 60 °C, speed front 25 rpm, rear speed 18 rpm
Fill factor 0. batch temp. 0.0 - 1.0′ 1.0 - 3.0′	: 140 °C – 155 °C batch stage 1 plasticise add DPG-80, mix and keep temp. at 140 °C – 155 °C dump, check weight mill temp. 60 °C, speed front 25 rpm, rear speed 18 rpm 5 s on open mill (4 mm nip), sheet out
Fill factor 0. batch temp. 0.0 - 1.0′ 1.0 - 3.0′ 3.0 - 3.0′ 3.7 stage	: 140 °C – 155 °C batch stage 1 plasticise add DPG-80, mix and keep temp. at 140 °C – 155 °C dump, check weight mill temp. 60 °C, speed front 25 rpm, rear speed 18 rpm 5 s on open mill (4 mm nip), sheet out
Fill factor 0 batch temp. 0.0 - 1.0′ 1.0 - 3.0′ 3.0 - 3.0′ 3rd stage Fill factor 0	: 140 °C – 155 °C batch stage 1 plasticise add DPG-80, mix and keep temp. at 140 °C – 155 °C dump, check weight mill temp. 60 °C, speed front 25 rpm, rear speed 18 rpm 5 s on open mill (4 mm nip), sheet out weigh compound for 3rd step, storage 4 – 24 h at 23 °C 60, 55 rpm, chamber temp.: 50 °C,
Fill factor 0 batch temp. 0.0 - 1.0′ 1.0 - 3.0′ 3.0 - 3.0′ 3rd stage Fill factor 0	: 140 °C – 155 °C batch stage 1 plasticise add DPG-80, mix and keep temp. at 140 °C – 155 °C dump, check weight mill temp. 60 °C, speed front 25 rpm, rear speed 18 rpm 5 s on open mill (4 mm nip), sheet out weigh compound for 3rd step, storage 4 – 24 h at 23 °C
Fill factor 0 batch temp. 0.0 - 1.0' 1.0 - 3.0' 3.0 - 3.0' 3rd stage Fill factor 0 batch temp.	: 140 °C – 155 °C batch stage 1 plasticise add DPG-80, mix and keep temp. at 140 °C – 155 °C dump, check weight mill temp. 60 °C, speed front 25 rpm, rear speed 18 rpm 5 s on open mill (4 mm nip), sheet out weigh compound for 3rd step, storage 4 – 24 h at 23 °C 60, 55 rpm, chamber temp.: 50 °C, : 90 °C – 110 °C
Fill factor 0 batch temp. 0.0 - 1.0' 1.0 - 3.0' 3.0 - 3.0' 3rd stage Fill factor 0 batch temp. 0.0 - 2.0'	: 140 °C – 155 °C batch stage 1 plasticise add DPG-80, mix and keep temp. at 140 °C – 155 °C dump, check weight mill temp. 60 °C, speed front 25 rpm, rear speed 18 rpm 5 s on open mill (4 mm nip), sheet out weigh compound for 3rd step, storage 4 – 24 h at 23 °C 60, 55 rpm, chamber temp.: 50 °C, : 90 °C – 110 °C batch stage 2, add accelerators, sulfur
Fill factor 0 batch temp. 0.0 - 1.0' 1.0 - 3.0' 3.0 - 3.0' 3rd stage Fill factor 0 batch temp. 0.0 - 2.0'	: 140 °C – 155 °C batch stage 1 plasticise add DPG-80, mix and keep temp. at 140 °C – 155 °C dump, check weight mill temp. 60 °C, speed front 25 rpm, rear speed 18 rpm 5 s on open mill (4 mm nip), sheet out weigh compound for 3rd step, storage 4 – 24 h at 23 °C 60, 55 rpm, chamber temp.: 50 °C, : 90 °C – 110 °C batch stage 2, add accelerators, sulfur dump batch and process on mill mill temp. 80 °C, speed front 16 rpm, rear speed 11.5 rpm 20 s with 3 – 4 mm nip
Fill factor 0 batch temp. 0.0 - 1.0' 1.0 - 3.0' 3.0 - 3.0' 3rd stage Fill factor 0 batch temp. 0.0 - 2.0'	: 140 °C – 155 °C batch stage 1 plasticise add DPG-80, mix and keep temp. at 140 °C – 155 °C dump, check weight mill temp. 60 °C, speed front 25 rpm, rear speed 18 rpm 5 s on open mill (4 mm nip), sheet out weigh compound for 3rd step, storage 4 – 24 h at 23 °C 60, 55 rpm, chamber temp.: 50 °C, : 90 °C – 110 °C batch stage 2, add accelerators, sulfur dump batch and process on mill mill temp. 80 °C, speed front 16 rpm, rear speed 11.5 rpm



Table 3: Improved migration tendency and efficiency of POLYVEST® compared to TDAE







POLYVEST® ST-E 60 & ST-E 100

Table 4: Performance of POLYVEST® ST products against TDAE examined in a Garvey die extrusion test





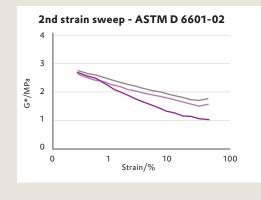


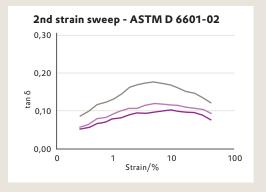
TDAE

POLYVEST° ST-E 60

POLYVEST® ST-E 100

Table 5: Reduced Payne effects for POLYVEST° ST compared to TDAE as shown by RPA strain sweep at 60°C





—— TDAE – 25 phr
—— POLYVEST* ST-E 60 – 25 phr
—— POLYVEST* ST-E 100 – 25 phr

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